

A Cloud of Witnesses: Family and Community in Early Twentieth Century Wiregrass Pentecostal Evangelism

3` g_ TWaXUg'fgdS1bWta` S1S` VUa_ _ g` S`XUfad`W'fZWUgdagefa`
`a[fZW a'k9Zaef'd`]eZFa_ WaXfZWWSUfad`SdWaf` fZW[WUW'aX
fZWZ[efadUS`dWadM Tgf afZWedV S[` VVVVST`VZ
-DS` VS`EfwZWd`

A FgU W'fa`V`SYS[` fZWefack`eZWZSV`ZVdV`S` V`Ma`V`ZVWVX
_ S` kf[` We[` UWZ[`VZaaVi [fZ`S`UZ[`VieUa`SbeWUa` UWfaX[` W
S` V`dbSUWZai` BWfWaf`US_ Wfa`3`STS_ Sz@ai` eZWIV`gVsfZW` [f`
fa`ZVYdS` VVsgYZVdSe'a` W` ag`V`S`` ZVd'aa_ ,`

Eb[df`US_ W[` S` W` i` Sk`S` V`S`af`aXbWab`Waf`Ua` hWfW`Sf`
ea_ WvW[UVW`S` V`[fi` Se`[] W`ed`W`bd`SV[` Yz;f_ ahWfZ[ei` Sk`
S`fZW` Skz`3` V`[f_ ahWj ;`Va` if`]` ai` i` ZVZVd[f_ ahW`gb`
[` fZW@adZ[` Tgf` [f_ ahW` [` fZWEagfZ[` 9Wad[Si` >ag[eS` S[`
FVJsd`3`STS_ S[`S`S`Uthae`fZVWWS` V`fZWgbb`Wb`Sdfe`aX`ad`V`S`z`
3` VbWab`VWWS` `g` W`ef`S` V[` YfZVW[TVWS` Vg` W`ef`S` V[` Y`
fZSf`fZW`>ad`i` Se`ef`[`ZVWZ`3` V`fZSf`ZVW` Se`ef`[`fS[]` Y`USd`Ma`X`
fZWbWab`VZ`3` V`fZSf` E` DS` VS`EfwZWd`
/5S_ TdVYW? S[` fi` ž`

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ff^WbcabWk'Tgf`S` '[' VbWWWf`adWfdWdWgdS^`b[dfi`_`S`k`
i`VW`aff[W`fa`S`b`Sd[Ug`SdZa_`Vf`SV`Tgf`_`ah`Wi`Z`W`W`ad`|`ad`f`Z`W`
Eb[df`^`W`f`Z`W`z;` `e`V`W`S`^`L`S`e`W`f`Z`W`X`^`ai`W`f`Z`S`f`b`S`f`Z`d`W`S`d`V`e`a`X`
f`Z`W`e`a`U`S`^`L`a` `e`W`g`W`U`W`z`

F`Z`W`T`W`V`W`S` `V`i`ad`|`a`X`f`Z`W`b`W`b`^`W`|` `e`ag`f`Z`^`3`^`S`T`S`_`S`f`9`W`d`|`S`f`
S` `V` `f`Z`W`8`^`ad`|`V`S` `b`S` `Z`S` `V`^`W`^`W` `fa` `S` `e`f`d` `Y` `S`d`k` `b`[d`f`g`S`^` `V`i` `ad`|`
S`U`h`e`e` `f`Z`W`d`W`|`a` ` `f`Z`S`f` `L`a` `f`d`|`T`g`f`W` `fa` `f`Z`W`W`W`W`b`_` `W`f` `a`X`e`V`W`S`^`

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>SxkMfWz8SfWE` WYchWZa^V\` YS'4[TWbaee[Tk'
Sf`fZWf\` WaXZ[e'adV\` Sf]a` `[\` fZW3eeW T'W aX
9aV\` žBZafa`UagdVkaXfZWSgfZač

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: S` Vki Szj| Yia` 4ds` fS` V6SlekE` WYchNMds` flSlagf` /fZVWV8daX
fZVd_ Sd|SYWZBZafa lAgdVWk:aXZVW6gfZad

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UZSdUfWd S` V` E` WYdhdWdWgUS` f`k` SYdWZ: Wj` W` fZSf` 9aV`
S` V`ZWd` SflhWfdWYZ` aXi` [^i` ag`V`] Wb`ZWdeSWS` V`ZWS`ea`i` Se`
Ugdage`STagf`fZWW` W`bdWZWH`i` Za`USL` W`^XW` YeS` Uf`eUS`
fla``fZdagYZ`fZW` a`k`Eb[dfz`4gfl`<WWSWWW`fZSf`6S[ek`Lag`V`Ya`
a`k`

UYz` aZS`
UV`ee` ` ZS` a`k`Ub[dfz` AUb`
UE`

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t h e a l a b a m a r e v i e w

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d[S` >SgdWW6g4aeW VsfZVad/VsgYZVdaX6S` ieTdafZVd` <_`
<Z6gTaeMfTafZ fW`fZWefackfZSfVgd` YS`YgVef` eW` a` SfS` A`V`
FSTVd` SUW`MfS1` U`dS` ~ I? SU` B|` ea` |` fL` SfW` fa` fZW`
? WZaV|ef` La` YdMSf|a` |` SffWVS` UWZSf` fZV` |Yzf` TWZVSW`
Si` Sk` Xh`_` ZVShW` TVSGeWaX` fZVd` db|dfgS`^` bSUF|UWZ` EbWUW`
V|b/S|` d`z` WU|fW` fZWR` WZaV|ef` 7b|eLabs`^` 5ZgdZi` EagfZi` S` V`
fSU` W`a` fZWWV`aXfZW|f`WfZWbZ`eW|aX9`aVh|`_` b|k` YfZSf`fZW`
UZgdZi` SeRagfZ`aX9`aVh`^`|` fZWW|dM|a` `aX` WZfZ|eLa`_` Wf`
bdaha|` W`ea`_` WS` YVd`S` V`S`UZgdZ` VVW|i` Se`dW` W` TVW`fa` ZShW`
eS|V`z|` Zk`Va` if`fZW`bWb`W|g|`V`fZW` `S`UZgdZ`aXfZVd`ai` `I`
;` `XUf` fZW6gTaeWTdafZVd` XfZVd`S` `VST|eZW`A`V`FSTVd` SUW`
UZgdZ`_` W` TVd`i` ag`V`ZVb`_` S|` WZSf`ZSbbWz`

;` S` afZVd`Ksdadeaf`fZVedf`UZgdZi`^` S`_` W7` a` /`SfVd`WS`_` W`
7`^`4WZW3eeW` T`k`aX9`aVf|S` V`aLsfW`a` fZWz@W` FSTVd` SUW`fa`
BabVd?` [^`DaSM`i` SeTg|fz` `aeZgS`6gTaeW`sfZVd`aX6S` S` V`<_` I`
S`_` W` TVd`aXA`V`FSTVd` SUWS` V`ea` `aXa` W`aX|feXg` V|` YfcdgeWd`
YShW` gLZ`aXfZW`_` a` Wk`S` V`_` SfVd`S`efa` Tg|`VS` W`UZgdZ`ZG` `|` W`
fdSV|f|a` S`^` eW`Vf|bW` aX`baad` S` V` eaU`S`^`k`_` Sd|` S`|` W` zZa`k`
da`W`_` La` hWd` fZW6gTaeV`i` W`W` |W`WUSed`i` |fz` fZWd`Wagdu`
fa`La` fdTg|fW`a` fZWdai` |` Y`_` ahW` Wfz` `7Sd`k`_` W` TVe`US`_` W`Xh`_`
` Vsd|k` WST|eZW` UZgdZVd` aXA`V` FSTVd` SUW`? WZaV|ef|` @W`

`EbWUW` I` ~` zEbWUWba|` fe`agf`fZSf` `W` BWfWaedS`^` La` hWf`e`
ea` W|` WefSkW`i` |fz` fZVd`a`V`UZgdZVd`aXW` TVSGeW|` fZWVsd`k`Wsd`fZVd`W`
i` W`W`W|` [XS` k` BWfWaedS`^` UZgdZVd` Xad`fZW`_` fa` SffWV`_` zFZaeW` W` |` fZW`
XfZ`_` S|` fS|` W`ea`_` W`W`d`W`aXBWfWaedS`^` W`vai` eZ|b` Tgf` Xad`fZW`_` aef` bSd`
Xg` Uf|a` W`i` |fz|` fZW`S`_` Wad` aXfZW|f|` YLa`_` g` |fk`UZgdZVd`z`>SgdWW`
6g4aeW` VsfZVad`/dbW`eZVd` S`_` W`W`W`Wf`k`Xh`_` 6S` S` V`<_` 6gTaeW`

I` VsfZVad`M`z7`^`4WZW3eeW` T`k`aX9`aV` : [efad|` zI` VsfZVad`/`fe`e`W`S`^`
fW` badSck` efW|` dZaa`ZageW` S` V` Za`_` W|` geW` Xad`i` adZ|b` g` f|`^` fZWedf`
Tg|`V|` Y`i` SeLa`_` b`W`W|` `8W`d`g`Sck` z3eeW` T|`W`aX9`aV`BgT|`UDW`Sf|a` e`
6Vb`Sd`_` Wf|`z` `fZW`Sef`6Sk`e` 3`4d|V`k` [efad`k`aXfZW3eeW` T|`W`aX9`aV` i` |fz`
5z5z4gd` Wf`/Ebd` Y`eW`i`?` aZ` I`d`W`e`W`S` V`W`b`S` W`W|` f|` z7`^`4WZW`
3eeW` T`k`aX9`aV`|eLa` e|W`W`fZWedf`BWfWaedS`^`UZgdZ|` fZWefSfV`

EfW`W`5adZVd` I`zA`V`FSTVd` SUW6dS` I` g` bgT|eZW`d`W`sdZ`bSbVd`eZSdW`
i` |fz` fZWSgfZad` ebd` Y` I` ~` I` z`aeZgS`6gTaeW` Sk`ZSMTW` X`^`ai` |` Y`
|` fZW`aaf`V`e`aXZ|e`bSdWfd`I` [^`S`_` `=z`S` V`?` SdZS`3` `6g4aeW`M` Q`i` Za`
bd|ST`k`W`W`W`ahW`|ea`_` W`aXfZWS` V`Xad`fZVd`g|`V|` Ya`FSTVd` SUW5ZgdZ|` `I`
z5adZVd` `SVd`z`>|` W|` aef` Vsd`k`3`_` W|US` `?` WZaV|efd` fZWedf`fdgeW`e`aX`
FSTVd` SUW`? WZaV|ef`7b|eLabs`^`5ZgdZi` EagfZ` `|` Wk`TVa` YW`fa` fZW` |W|` Y`
USee`aXW`_` S` Xsd` Vd`^` /`fz`

t h e a l a b a m a r e v i e w



6S' '6gTaeWS' V'I [M]S_ 'z8[V]': SdM [U] 'USdk' Y 'gYYSW/STagf'
žBZafa UagdfWkaXZWS'ai WfBWfWaedS^: WfSYW5WfWz

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8SfWE WYdahW[`Z[e USd`VSfWg`] `ai `i`baeT'k[`7` fWbdeW
AlSd] i'ad6afZS' i'TWdW žBZafa UagdV'k'aXfZWSgfZacž



<W4ds` fE WYdahW'eUa` V'Xa_ `Wfi'S` V'ZVd'XgdVSgYZfW'e
/W'fa`dYZfi'6S[e]`? gdW'? SW3Y W eW 3Y W'y

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fZWI [dWdSeedM]a`ž? adWZS` fZ[dk_ W`S` Vi a_ W`Xa_ `6SW
 9WVSi 5aXW: agefa` `Uag` f[W` [`3`STS_ Si` S` V: a^ W` S` V
 <SU) ea` `Uag` f[W` [`8`ad[VSi`Ua` hWW`XadXagdVSkēž : ž9žDaVWVē
 UZS[dW` fZW_ W]` Y` S` V` <ž I ž >WTVWVd dMadW` fZW_ [`gfVēž
 FZV` Xad_ W` Ua_ _ [ffWVd` [UWēW` S` V` adS]` W` bdsUZVd` S` V
 [UWēW` i a_ W` Se: a_ W? [eeja` SdW` [fa` fZV]d` adS` [ISf]a` I` S`
 g` WdfZW` S_ W` aXfZW5ZgdZ` aX9aVžFZW_ W` [eW` b`SUVē fZSf`
 ` WWWVdS` YW] [`Yi` S` VēVMS` dMadW` i ZSf` fZV` ZSV` TW` Va [`Y
 fZWVd` T` V` adS` S` Vi ZSf` fZV` [`fVW` fa` Va [` fZWUa_ [`Y` kVēž
 3` Vi ZW` fZV` i W` W` a` W [fZ` Tge` Wē fZV` S` V` S` fZV` S` fVWVWVē
 U_ W` faYVZVd` Xadi adZ [b` S` V` fa` Se] fZW` a` kEb [df` fa` S` a [`f` fZW`
 S` V` fZV]di ad ž3` fZag` YZ` af [`fZV` a` X` U` S` ^ [`gfVd` S` S` dW` g_ T` Vd
 i ag` V` Z` S` h` W` W` b` d` W` f` fa` b` S` d [U] b` S` fW [`fZW` abW` d` W` [UWē S` f` fZW
 Ua` hWf]a` I` ea_ W` aXfZW` d` W` W` f` k` Z` S` h` Y` T` W` i [fZ` DaVWVē S` f` Z [e`
 fW` Ž` Sk_ W]` Y` S` f` I [U] e [TgdM` `gef` b` d` ad` fa` fZWE` a` Ua_ T` _ W]` Yž
 3_ a` Y` fZV` W` W` W] V` k: S` V` k` S` V` 6S [ek` 4` d` S` f` S` V` baē [T` k` > S` S` k
 V` V` Wē W` Y` d` h` W`

A` `fZVēW` a` V` V` S` k` a` X` fZV` Ua` hWf]a` I` Z [Y` Z` f]` Y` fZV` a` g` fZVd`
 B` W` f` W` a` e` S` ^ b` c` b` W` e [f` k` fa` f` c` h` W` a` X` W` S` V` i [V` W]d` fZW_ W` T` dS [` -
 e` f` ad_ W` S` T` a` g` f` W` b` S` U` W` fa` V` S` YW] W` FaYVZVd` fZV` Ua_ baē W` S`
 `a` Y` [e` fa` X` b` S` U` W` z [` W` W` a` X` S` _ W]` Y` ^` W` W [` Yz` 7` h` S` YW] e [U` i` ad [`I`
 adz` X` g` V` fa` T` W [` W` W` a` X` S` b` S` e` fa` d` FZV` S_ W` a` X` fa` i` e` S` V` h` ^` S` Y` Wē
 S` ^` a` h` W` e` a` g` fZV` S` e` 3` S` T` S_ S` S` V` ad` Z` i` W` f` 8` ad` V` S` S` V` d` S` U` Z [` Y` a` h` W
 [` fa` 9` W` d` [S` i` V` W` a` X` W` T` k` a` W_ S` ` ad` S` af` Z` W` i` Za [` W` fZV` S` d` S`
 [] W` `aa` i` lad C C
 W` ê fZ` ` Yž

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9Sž: Se: ageWXd eWh[UW` WWeS`_ W] Yr` EVdMSck>WTVfVd
dMadWW`S` afZVz zFZWEWfa` `TVH WW` Hvd a` `S` V` @a_ S` 8Sž
` WWeS` 7Hs` YWefz` zI Sfa` ieEUZaa^: ageW` _ [Vei VfaX7` fVd
bdew`S` V`zI [U eIgdM`S` V`a` `S` V`a` `g` fl^S^_ aefVWk_ S` ZSV
`S_ W`S`b`SUW]` ai` `fa`Z[_ `fZSf`z` WWW`S`_ W]` Yz` .

FZWE` WYdahWXS` [k` UZSdW` S` e_ [Sd bSfZ` [`fa` fZW8`adVS`
bS` ZS` V`W`X`^ai [`YbS[`f[`Yi ad] hi Z[UZi Se8SfWeVSk`aT]Sei W`
Se`bdSUZ[`Y`abbadg` [f[Vz 4VdVWefZMdZa_ W] `B[`U`SdM`>Ssk
VfVfVWVf`VSgYZfVd? SW3Y` V`dW` W` TWVW`[h` Y[`5a`g_ T]S/[` .
fZW`ad`fZW`ef`Uad` W`aX` agefa` `5ag` flfi[`9WVMS`S` V[`8`ad`S`f`
5ah[`Yfa` `5ag` fl[`3`STS_ S`S` V[`fZWfai` `e`aX? [fa` I`4S] W`
S` V`DaT`V`ea` Ba[`fi[`~` adZi` V`f`8`ad`VS`S`^TW`ad`V`ZW` SefW`kV`S`e`
a`V[` ž` >SskVfVf`e`Ua` V`VSgYZfVd6S[ek`FgU` V`dW` W` TW`e`
VfS` YWef`e`Ua_ [`Y`Sf` dM]S`^`e`V`ea` , zFZaeWbWb`V`e`SkW[`fZMd

5a^ Wv _ T q q A q i z , ð @

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? Sd[fS` V`ZgeIS` V`S` Vi [XVI Sk WS` V`<WWWFa_ ↑ f`Sei W`Se`
: žI ž4dS` fS` V`>žE` WYdahW`
6S` `6gTaeWé US[`Sf`fZWE^aUa_ T`_ W[Y fZSf` ZWl ag^V`TW

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fZwèWwèXa_ 'fZWf_ WZWi Se'hWk'kag` Yi Tgf'ZWS'æa`i ad W'SeS`
bS[fVdS` V'eWw'WSU` TWædMS` V'Vgd` YZ[e'ef] f'SeS'BWfVWæfS`
bdMSUZVè3UádV] Y'fa`Z[e'VSgYZfVd`ZWi Se'aXW`STeWf`Xad`a` Y
bWJaVeá` bS[f] Y'aTež` : S` Vk'4dS` f'i Za`ZSV`i ad W'SeS`Xsd`
'STadVdXa_ 'fZWf_ WZWi Se'kag` Yi Se[ha'hW['fZWBWfVWæfS`
_ ahW Wf'a` YTWædWZWi Se'adMS[W[' ž;` fZW` UWege`
ZWi SeS`Xsd` Vdi ad [Y'a` Z[e'ai` `SUäg` f'egbbad[YZ[e'efVd
<Ve|WE WYchMéS_ [k['fZWSTeWUWaX>SŠkVfW<Ve|W[e'fW
Tk'fZUWWegefS] VdSeSi [Vai fli Za`i SebdaTST'ki ad [Y[`` adZ-
i V'8'adVŠz`

6Vb[fWZVdVba` eT[fV'eXSSd` i ad l: S` Vd`>SŠkVfWS` VS`
ZaefaXafZW_ WS` VSXWi a_ W_ S` SYWfa'ef[fchWfZdagYZagf
fZWWJa` fa'bgfa` dMh's'eS` V_ W[Yež6gd` YbSd[Ug`Sdf[V'eX
fZWKsd` S` kaXZVW_ W`hW_ gUZ`aXZVd`hWza` fZVhSM`fa`
VdS` YW[W W`fai` d`ad`gef`Lá_ _ gf] Y'a` YV[eS` Ue'VWki WY`
fa`dMSUZfZW_ W[YefZW'dWg`Sd'kbSefadW'S'a` Vádi [fZ`S` afZVd
_ [[eVé<ž>ž4S[Vd`TSeW`Vai` `eagfZ['E'aLá` Tl'9WWS`5ag` fH`
WdUTW'fZVUWVdXa_ @W: abW` adZVSe'5aXW5ag` fK`zFZW
Wd^ [f'cagT`W` S'fS'fSd`èdWS^ Y'eS[fe'eZagf[YS` VVS` U` Y
['fZWEb[dff`Se` VdV'eW`TWædV` LZl ž4g^aU` Xa_ `4Wi aaV[` `
`adZVd` 9WWS`5ag` fK'agf[W`Z[e'bdMSUZ[Y'eZVWg`VWadSTagf`
Si WY`S` VSZS`X[`g` VáX` ,: S`WgdM: Wk'5ag` fH'fa`=[eH`
: agefa` `5ag` fH'fa': a^ai Sk`FSTVd` SUWagf` Xa_ `4SffWie`5dae
daSve[`5aXW5ag` fH'fa`5^ fa` h^W5aXW5ag` fž` 4dg` TSU`
ZWS`Ve`z7hWk` BWfVWæfS` bdMSUZWi Se`S` VdS` YW[e] [fWf`a` `
USdk[Y`fZW_ WeSYW[fa` ` W`Lá_ _ g` [fVéž: WSch`hW['fai` f`
eWgdW`bWd [e'fa` 'fa`VdVf`Z[e'fWf`a` `S` `W`bfk`'af`S` V`TWS` 'fa`

'E WYchMé[eVé[fVhW[ž>SŠkVfWE WYchMé'fZdWá'VWf`VSgYZ-
fVé`US[`fZSf`ZVZWbW`bS[f`fZWVa_ WaXfZWEfSW5Sb[fa^Tg[V] Y [` ?
a`fYa_ Vd`Tgf` a`VaUg_ WfSf[a` ZSeTWW`Xag` V`XadfZ[ž
? SdZS^ [fVhW[ž` GžEZUWegd`6S`W5ag` fH`3>f`babždZž9[VWie`
BdW[Uf` f'76` f`bž` 3`/bW` Wf`Vi W[Y` f`X_ [k` f`? SdZS`4dS` fž`

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bdSUZ Z[e f d SV f[a` ŽVXk` Y_ VēSYW : ž9žDaVWēVWēUdTWē`XV
a` fZWāSV`XdfZWBWfVWēfS`bdSUZWTWēdW ,

3^aXgei VVW[h` Y S` ^XWāXS[fZ`S` V b d SUZ[` Y S` Ya b Wa X
`ahW;fi Se[` eb[d` Y fa`ZV SdfZW` Y[hWfZVdMādfēFZWk`ZSV
ēVbf`a` fZWYdag` V`S` V[` `efaU` TSd` ēžFZWk`ZSV` b d SUZW
g` WdfWē[` `Xa` f k S d e S` V[` `T d g e Z` S d f a d z F Z W k` Z S V` ^hW
a` `ē d M[` Vē S` V h[W` S` ē g e S Y Wē S` Z S V` Va` Wi [fZagf` XāV` X d
V S k e f a` Y W S`_ W[` Y e f S d Wē S` T g f 9 a V i S e i [fZ` g ēž

;` ? S d Z` a X` I I [^S_` 8[Vē: S d M [U /` ~` fi_ S d [W
; d W W > S_` a` /` ~` fi X a_` : S d X d M` 9 W W S` 5 a g` f l` S T a g f
X d k_` [Vē e a g f Z` a X 3 d f a` ž` : S d M [U l`]` ai` `Se 8[Vē a d z 4[^ i S e
S` a f Z W d B W f V W e f S` i a d [W b d W f` S f` f Z W E` a U ā_` T_` W[` Y i Z a`
V W f g S` k` Z W` S` `S f a` S` ^ S V W e Z [b` b a e f f a` ž` 4 a d`]` ` 9 V a d [S i
i Z W W Z W i S e U ā` h W f W` S f` S` U S_` b_` W[` Y` W` T k` 6 S` ` 6 g T a e M` `

I` Z W e f S d W` Z [e b d S U Z [` Y` ^ X W` ` e a g f Z W e f` 3` S T S_` S` S` V [` ē g`
W U W_` S` k [` ` f Z W i [d V e e S d M` T W e d W Z W_` a h W` f a` 3 d S` e s ž
3 T a g f` I` : S d M [U` ^ h W` i [fZ` = I` =` 2` e` A- Q M

G 1 @ 0 a, U ð p ð 1 @ 0 0 • † T ! y p ð O _ @ P • P À D P 0 I E T E B O E 0 B

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Tk'6ž5žAžAbbWl S`S`V dg` Tk'DaVWwž` : SdM [U`ēVhW`Se
6[efq]fEWdMSckXa_` ~ S`V` I'5ag`U`^5ZS[d`S` XidfZW
EagfZVSeVl 6[efq]f/` ~ flS`V6[efq]fBdWlKfWAd`kScž``
I'ZWaXU`S`k'adS` [lW`fZWkagfZ`Ydagb`5Zd`efie`3_`TSeeSVadh`
S`VESV[W>S_`_`a`<aZ`ea`I;`dWWē`e`f`Wl`Z[e`e`f`Wl` ŽSi`I`ēVhW`Se
fZWē`df`6[efq]f`BdWl`VWfž`

;`S`[`fVhW`Ua`VgUfW`Tk`ZWl`ea`I;`dWW>S_`_`a` : SdM [U`
dV`W`TW`VW`ZWl`Sf`ZWl`TS`[`Yi`ZW`8[Vē` SdM [U`ē`df`Se`WZL`
XidfZWl`ZS`V;`zBSbbS`es[M`R@ah`es[M`B`kagidMS` : a[`Vē`BdMSUZVl`
S`V;`i`S`f_`kVSgYZfWl`fa`ZShMS`Za_`Wl`3`Ves[M`B`BdMSUZVl` VmVl`
ZSea`Vl`FZWē`df`i`Wl`a`XfZVl`d_`Sch`SYWē`ZWl`MS`^Wl`fZWl`f`ShWV`
Xa_` : SdXid`STagf`fi`Wl`kž`hW` [Vl`fa`Za`VS`US_`b_`Wl` YSf`fZW`
ESi`kVl`b`/SUV` @W`4daU`fa`I'5a`XW5ag`flž`

;`dWW`SdM [U`S`ea`dMS`^W`fZSf`fZWl`i`ag`V`dWg`Sdki`S`[`ēVhW`S`
`[Vē`fa``Wl` Ye`zi`Wi`S`[`W`S`^`fZWl` Vž` 1`%`U`f`^`WS`[`WY`_`
ZSe`

fz

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<aZ` ea` ž-WW^Fa_ `|^ ie` S_ WbbW^da` S^_ aefSe_ S` k^|efeSeZW
ZgeIS` Vie` S_ WwW^e^ai W^Vai ` `a` ^k^T^k^S^W_ ` a` fZa`|^ fW^gb-
f|a` a^XZ|^VT|^dZž6aU^S^@a^W^i Se^|e^W|^ `3ee^W^T^|W^a^9aV_ `|^ |e
fW^S^d^e^i ZW^ZW^ZgeIS` V^ES_ `I ž@a^W^i Se` afž6S|ek^4d^S` f

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zFZW>adV`ZSe`TWW`YaaV`fa`ge[´ `Y[h]` YgefZ[e`fSTWd` SUWi` Z[UZ[e`
S_`aVWd` Tg[V]` Yi` [fZ`S`eWf]` YUSbSUfk`aXSTagf` I` I`S` VVWk

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afZWtkT'aaV'ad_ Sd|SYW' adfZWki WMSef[YZf'k]' ` [fSe] [^ l_ S` k
S_ [^ V'ZSh' Y' ^ hW' S` V V|W' i [fZ' VUZ' afZWt X'd eMMs^ YWWS

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afZV? SdZS<S WBVW4dS fi'fa'i ad|' fZVWVf|W [^e'aX
4[TT'5[flk'S_ [^fai` |` ^adZ'5a'g_ Tgd'9VdM|Sž`

FZagYZ' fZW4dS' fe' S' V' E' WYdahW_ ahW' [fa' g' X_ [fSd
fW|fadh' BWfVadS^ SU[hfk'ZSV TWW' Ya|' Y'a' |' ^5a'g_ Tge'Xd
eVMS^ kVSc' fZVWV VdW_ S' k' dMaY [lST'WXSUWž 4k' | ES_`
S' V'6aU|S@a'V'S' V'afZV|X_ [fSd` S_ W'Xa_ 'zVai` 'Za_ W'ZSV
TWg` ^adS' [|' Y'i ZSf' TVUS_ WfZW@adZ': [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX
9aV' |` ^adZ'5a'g_ Tgež<ž? ž9dZS_ f'Xa_ '7' fVbd'eW'i Za'ZSV
TWW' b'dVUZ|' Y|' ^agfZVSe'3'STS_ S'Xd'eVMS^ kVSc'i Se'fZVedf'
bSefadž FZW4dS' fe'S' V'fZV|dUZ|VdW'S' VYd' VUZ|VdW SffWWW'
@adZ': [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV'S' V'SfW|7Sef: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'
/dWS_ W'7hS' YWFW' bV|Xad_ S' k'kVScž FZVFWfZ'3` |hVSc
5a' hW|fa` ^aXfZWEagfZVSe'V|'6[fd|f'5ag` U^aXfZW3eeW T|V'
aX9aV'i Se'ZW' [^5a'g_ Tge|' |` Sf'S' `g` `S_ W'z3eeW T'k'
aX9aV'5ZgdZ' M' O` FZ[dv'3hWgW' `gef'S' XW' T'aU' e'Xa_`
: S' eä` ^3hWgW'i ZVWZW4dS' fe' |hW' |` ž` ;` |` |@adZ`
: [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV'i ZVW9ž5ž5agd' W'bSefadW|ZafW'
fZW3'STS_ S-9VdM|S'6[fd|f'5ag` U^_ W|' Y|S' V'7Sef: [YZ'S' V'
3eeW T'k'aX9aV'ZafW'fZW_ W|' Y|` |` |i ZVWES_ | ž@a'V|'
ad|Y' S^k'Xa_ '5affa` i aaV|: agfa` ^5ag` fl' bSefadWž

FZVUaeWk|' [f' dMS|fa` eZ|be'aXS_ [k'S' V'eb[d|fgS^Uä_ _g` [fk'
fZSf'ZSV'W|eW'zVai` 'Za_ W' |` ^agfZVSe'3'STS_ S'Uä' ff' gW' |`

'4dS' fi'? SdZS` ^AfaTW| |@g_ TW| |'6VsfZ'5V|eUSVW' H|fS^
DWadVd'BgT|U: W'fZ|D9' ŽŽ |'5agdV|k'aXfZW9Vd|S'3dZ|hVž` |e'
S' W|_ SFW'VSfWUS'Ug'SfW'Xa_ : S' V'k'4dS' fie_ afZV|e` VWSZ'UW|e-
USF|' i Z|UZ'ZVefW'ZVZSe' |hW' |' 4[TT'5[flk'Xd|fZdVWVScžE WYdahW|eV|e'
|' fVh|W|` ž 3Y' W' E' WYdahWFSk'ad' eSfW' fZV|_ ahW' |` ž 8k' fi'
|' VbW|S^k'UZSbfW| ž? SdZS^ |' fVh|W|` |` |' Xad_ S|fa` 'a`
_ W' TWVZ|b' |' fZVUZgdZVž' AUgbs|fa` |' Xad_ S|fa` |e'Xa_ 'fZW` S' V'
'UWegVž'4V|VW|i ad|' Y|' fZW4[TT'5[flk? [f': S' V'k'S' V'6S|k'dWfW'
da_ e'fa' TaSdW|S' V'ZWSfW|i ad|' W'Se'S'E|' YVdEW|' Y? SUZ|' W'SV|_ S' |'
S_ a' YafZV|aTež

@adZ': [YZ'S' V'3eeW T'k'aX9aV': [efadh' Zffb,!! i i i ž adZž|[YZ'S' V'zad|
Z|[efadh/SUW|W' ? SdZ` fž
? SdZS^ |' fVh|W|` ž
Ebwuw |' ž
Ebwuw |' |' ž

